

# JOSHUA S. SPEAGLE (沈佳士)

Statistical Sciences, Astronomy & Astrophysics, Dunlap Institute  
University of Toronto

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## RESEARCH INTERESTS

I develop methods and analyze large datasets to understand how **galaxies** like our own **Milky Way** form, behave, and evolve. This work lies in the interdisciplinary fields of **astrostatistics** and **data science** at the intersections of statistics, astronomy, and computer science.

## POSITIONS

<b>Dunlap Postdoctoral Fellow:</b> Dunlap Institute, University of Toronto	2020-2025
<b>Banting Postdoctoral Fellow:</b> Statistical Sciences, University of Toronto	2020-2022
Supervisor: Gwen Eadie (joint with Astronomy & Astrophysics)	
<b>Project Academic Support Staff:</b> Kavli IPMU, University of Tokyo	2015-2016
Supervisors: Naoki Yoshida, Alexie Leauthaud, & Kevin Bundy	

## EDUCATION

<b>Harvard University:</b> PhD in Astronomy	2016-2020
Advisers: Doug Finkbeiner, Charlie Conroy, Daniel Eisenstein, & Alyssa Goodman	
<b>Harvard University:</b> MA in Astronomy	2016-2020
Advisers: Daniel Eisenstein & Alexie Leauthaud	
<b>Harvard University:</b> BA in Astrophysics and Physics	2011-2015

## SELECTED AWARDS & HONORS

Best Astrostatistics Student Paper Award (ASA/AIG)	2020
Eric R. Keto Prize for Best Thesis in Theoretical Astrophysics (Harvard)	2020
<b>Banting Postdoctoral Fellowship</b> (Canada)	2020
Department of Astronomy Teaching Award (Harvard)	Spring 2018
Bok Center Certificate of Distinction in Teaching (Harvard)	Spring 2017, 18; Fall 2018
<b>NSF Graduate Research Fellowship</b> (USA)	2016

## TEACHING

I have a strong interest in education and pedagogy, with a focus on skills such as **programming**, **statistics**, and **data science**. See my [teaching statement](#) for additional details.

## EQUITY, DIVERSITY, & INCLUSION

I am committed to improving equity, diversity, and inclusion (EDI) in the classroom, in my work, and in the wider academic community. See my [EDI statement](#) for additional details.

## MENTORSHIP

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I am currently (co-)mentoring a total of **11 individuals**. See my [List of Mentees](#) for a full record of the individuals I have (co-)mentored.

### Graduate

2. Steffani Grondin (Astronomy, Toronto) Spring 2021-Present  
Tidal Stripping in Clusters with Machine Learning and Corespray (with Prof. Jeremy Webb)
1. Arya Patil (Astronomy, Toronto) Winter 2021-Present  
Asteroseismology with Multipaper Methods (with Prof. Gwen Eadie)

### Undergraduate

8. Charlie Hughes (Astronomy, Toronto) Fall 2021-Present  
Photometric Metallicity with DECam and S5 (with Prof. Ting Li)
7. Eric Conenna (Astronomy, Toronto) Fall 2021-Present  
High-Dimensional Analysis of APOGEE Data (with Prof. Jeremy Webb and Steffani Grondin)
6. Daniel Ding (Engineering, Toronto) Fall 2021-Present  
Exploring Latent Space Decompositions of APOGEE Spectra (with Prof. Jo Bovy)
5. Ava Oveisi (CS/Physics, Toronto-Scarborough) Summer 2020-Present  
Imaging Cosmic Dust with Machine Learning (with Prof. Kristen Menou)
4. Alicia Savelli (Math/Education/Physics, Brock) Summer 2020-Present  
Characterizing Milky Way Analogues in Cosmological Simulations (with Dr. Ted Mackereth)
3. Jeff Shen (Statistics/Astronomy/Math, Toronto) Winter 2020-Present  
Disentangling Stellar Age Estimates from Galactic Chemodynamical Evolution (with Drs. Neige Frankel and Ted Mackereth)  
Estimating the Mass of the Milky Way with the H3 Survey (with Profs. Gwen Eadie, Norm Murray, and Dennis Zaritsky)
2. Mingxuan Teng (Math/CS, Toronto) Fall 2020-Present  
Detecting and Characterizing Outliers in Supervised Machine Learning Applications
1. Zhiya Lou (Math/Statistics, Toronto → Statistics, ICL) Fall 2020-Present  
Bayesian Model Selection with Globular Clusters (with Profs. Gwen Eadie and Jeremy Webb)

### High School

1. Liam Pilarski (Millburn High School, NJ) Fall 2021-Present  
Estimating Galaxy Properties from Images with Probabilistic Deep Learning

## SELECTED PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES & SERVICE

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### American Astronomical Society (AAS)

Steering Committee: Working Group on Astroinformatics & Astrostatistics 2020-Present

### American Statistical Association (ASA)

Web Director: Astrostatistics Interest Group 2020-Present

### University of Toronto (UofT) Astronomy

Postdoc Representative: Training & Mentoring Committee 2021-Present

(Co-)Founder: Statistics & Machine Learning Journal Club	2020-Present
Organizing Committee: Summer Undergraduate Research Program	Summer 2021
Postdoc Representative: Graduate Admissions Committee	Winter 2021
<b>Center for Astrophysics   Harvard &amp; Smithsonian (CfA)</b>	
Founder: CfA Machine Learning Journal Club	2017-2020
<b>Workshops &amp; Conferences</b>	
Joint Statistical Meetings (JSM) 2021	August 2021
Topic-Contributed Panel: Understanding a Data-Rich Universe with Data-Driven Approaches	
Co-organizer: Stellar Stats Workshop (UofT)	May 2021
<b>Manuscript Referee</b>	
Bayesian Analysis	2021-Present
Journal of Open Source Software (JOSS)	2020-Present
Astronomy & Astrophysics (A&A)	2017-Present
Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society (MNRAS)	2016-Present
American Astronomical Society (AAS) Journals (AJ, ApJ, ApJL, ApJS)	2014-Present

## SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

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### Invited Talks

IPAM: Inference and Estimation in Gravitational Wave Astronomy Workshop	November 2021
Dynamic Nested Sampling with <i>dynesty</i>	
University of Surrey: Cross-Research Platform for Bayesian Data-fitting Workshop	July 2021
Keynote Address: An Introduction to Nested Sampling	
Harvard University: CMSA Big Data Conference	August 2018
Revealing the Milky Way's Dust-iny	

### Colloquia & Seminars

University of Toronto: Toronto Data Workshop	October 2021
What is Data Science and How Does it Relate to Astronomy?	
Penn State University: Colloquium	September 2021
Mapping the Milky Way with Stars and Dust	
University of Chicago: Kavli Institute for Cosmological Physics Seminar	April 2021
Cosmological Cartography with Photometric Redshifts	
CANSSI Ontario: Data Science Applied Research and Education Seminar	February 2021
Mapping the Milky Way in the Age of Gaia	
University of Florida: Colloquium	September 2020
Enabling Data-Driven Discovery in the Milky Way and Beyond Using Large Astronomical Datasets	
Villanova University: Colloquium	October 2019
Exploring the Galaxy Near and Far in the Age of Gaia	
Harvard University: Summer Colloquium (joint with Catherine Zucker)	June 2019
Charting Nearby Molecular Clouds with Gaia: A New Map of Our Local Interstellar Medium	
University of Cambridge: Data Intensive Science Seminar	April 2019
Mapping the 3-D Distribution of Dust in the Milky Way with Stellar Photometry	
UMass Amherst: Data Science Tea	October 2017

Big Data Inference: Using Hierarchical Bayes and Machine Learning to Improve Photometric Redshifts  
Kavli IPMU: Astronomy Lunch Seminar March 2016  
Mapping, Visualizing, and Exploiting the Color-Redshift Relation  
University of Tsukuba: Theoretical Astrophysics Seminar August 2013  
The Evolution of Star-Forming Galaxies over Cosmic Time

## Contributed

AAS 238: Special Session (Statistics Discussant) June 2021  
Unaccounted Uncertainties: The Role of Systematics in Astrophysics  
Astro Hack Week 2020 (Tutorial Leader) August 2020  
Introduction to Bayesian Inference with Linear Regression  
Lorentz Center: Colours of the Universe Workshop (Session Leader) September 2018  
Challenges Working with Posterior Distributions (with Alex Malz)

## Public Talks & Events

RASC Ottawa Centre: Monthly Meeting June 2021  
Mapping the Milky Way in the Age of Gaia  
GitHub Satellite 2019 May 2019  
Open-source code contributions (*dynesty*) in the analysis of M87\* by the EHT collaboration

## PUBLICATIONS

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I am an author on **61 papers** that have **over 3900** citations ([h-index=19](#)). This includes:  
**13 papers as (co-)lead author** with **over 1300** citations ([h-index=9](#))  
**18 papers with significant contributions** with **over 900** citations ([h-index=11](#))  
**2 papers led by students** with **over 5** citations ([h-index=1](#))

Most of my papers can be found online on [arxiv](#) and [ADS](#). My ORCID is [0000-0003-2573-9832](#).  
See my full [Publications List](#) for additional details.

## Top 5 Most Cited Publications as (Co-)Lead Author

- 772: **Speagle, J. S.**; Steinhardt, C. L.; Capak, P. L.; & Silverman, J. D., 2014, ApJS  
A Highly Consistent Framework for the Evolution of the Star-Forming ‘Main Sequence’ from  $z\sim 0-6$   
arxiv: [1405.2041](#)
- 340: **Speagle, J. S.**, 2020, MNRAS  
*dynesty*: A Dynamic Nested Sampling Package for Estimating Bayesian Posteriors and Evidences  
arxiv: [1904.02180](#)
- 98: **Zucker, C. & Speagle, J. S.**; Schlafly, E. F.; Green, G. M.; Finkbeiner, D. P.; Goodman, A. A.; & Alves, J., 2019, ApJ  
A Large Catalog of Accurate Distances to Local Molecular Clouds: The Gaia DR2 Edition  
arxiv: [1902.01425](#)
- 21: **Speagle, J. S. & Eisenstein, D. J.**, 2017, MNRAS  
Deriving Photometric Redshifts with Fuzzy Archetypes and Self-Organizing Maps I. Methodology

- arxiv: [1510.08073](https://arxiv.org/abs/1510.08073)
- 15: **Speagle, J. S.**; Capak, P. L.; Eisenstein, D. J.; Masters, D. C.; & Steinhardt, C. L., 2016, MNRAS  
Exploring Photometric Redshifts as an Optimization Problem: An Ensemble MCMC and Simulated Annealing-Driven Template-fitting Approach  
arxiv: [1508.02484](https://arxiv.org/abs/1508.02484)

### Top 5 Most Cited Publications with Significant Contributions

- 249: Green, G. M.; Schlafly, E. F.; Zucker, C.; **Speagle, J. S.**; & Finkbeiner, D. P., 2019, ApJ  
A 3D Dust Map Based on Gaia, Pan-STARRS 1 and 2MASS  
arxiv: [1905.02734](https://arxiv.org/abs/1905.02734)
- 158: Tanaka, M.; Coupon, J.; Hsieh, B.-C.; Mineo, S., Nishizawa, A. J.; **Speagle, J.**; Furusawa, H.; Miyazaki, S.; & Murayama, H., 2018, PASJ  
Photometric Redshifts for the Hyper Suprime-Cam Subaru Strategic Program Data Release 1  
arxiv: [1704.05988](https://arxiv.org/abs/1704.05988)
- 128: Steinhardt, C. L.; **Speagle, J. S.** et al. [22 additional co-authors], 2014, ApJL  
Star Formation at  $4 < z < 6$  from the Spitzer Large Area Survey with Hyper-Suprime-Cam (SPLASH)  
arxiv: [1407.7030](https://arxiv.org/abs/1407.7030)      **Media:** [JPL](#)
- 100: Leja, J.; Carnall, A. C.; Johnson, B. D.; Conroy, C.; & **Speagle, J. S.**, 2019, ApJ  
How to Measure Galaxy Star Formation Histories II: Nonparametric Models  
arxiv: [1811.03637](https://arxiv.org/abs/1811.03637)
- 60: Zucker, C.; **Speagle, J. S.**; Schlafly, E. F.; Green, G. M.; Finkbeiner, D. P., Goodman, A.; & Alves, J., 2020, A&A  
A Compendium of Distances to Molecular Clouds in the Star Formation Handbook  
arxiv: [2001.00591](https://arxiv.org/abs/2001.00591)

### Top 5 Most Cited Publications as a Contributing Author

- 469: Aihara, H. et al. [142 additional co-authors including **Speagle, J. S.**], 2018, PASJ  
The Hyper Suprime-Cam SSP Survey: Overview and Survey Design  
arxiv: [1704.05858](https://arxiv.org/abs/1704.05858)
- 355: Aihara, H. et al. [108 additional co-authors including **Speagle, J. S.**], 2018, PASJ  
First Data Release of the Hyper Suprime-Cam Subaru Strategic Program  
arxiv: [1702.08449](https://arxiv.org/abs/1702.08449)
- 269: Hikage, C. et al. [35 additional co-authors including **Speagle, J. S.**], 2019, PASJ  
Cosmology from cosmic shear power spectra with Subaru Hyper Suprime-Cam first-year data  
arxiv: [1809.09148](https://arxiv.org/abs/1809.09148)      **Media:** [PASJ Excellent Paper Award \(English\)](#)
- 144: Mandelbaum, R. et al. [30 additional co-authors including **Speagle, J. S.**], 2018, PASJ  
The first-year shear catalog of the Subaru Hyper Suprime-Cam SSP Survey  
arxiv: [1706.06745](https://arxiv.org/abs/1706.06745)
- 101: Masters, D. C. et al. [19 additional co-authors including **Speagle, J. S.**], 2015, ApJ  
Mapping the Galaxy Color-Redshift Relation: Optimal Photometric Redshift Calibration Strategies for Cosmology Surveys  
arxiv: [1509.03318](https://arxiv.org/abs/1509.03318)